

Linear Regression Review

Scatterplots

{ Direction/Association +/-
Form
Strength (r)

Linear Regression

$$\hat{y} = a + bx$$

Slope b computer: variable

Intercept a computer: constant

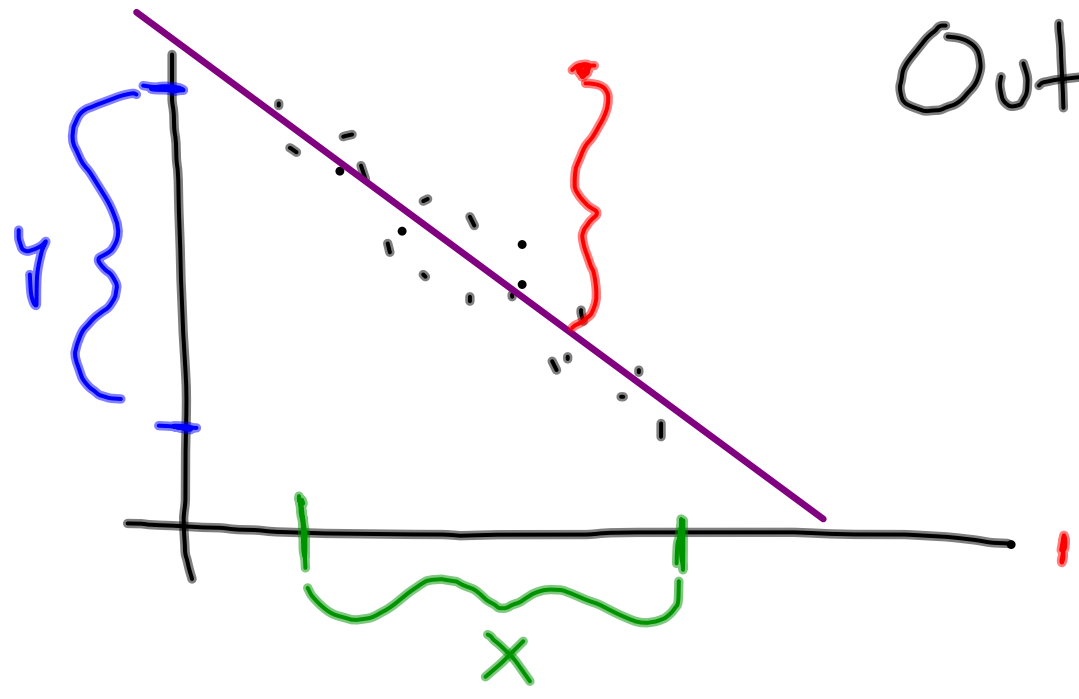
Prediction plug in for x

Extrapolation - predicting outside range of data

Coefficient of Determination - r^2

{ _____% of the variation in y can be explained by the regression line on x

Outliers



• ~~Influential~~
Potential

$$\text{Residual} = \text{Actual} - \text{Predicted}$$

Residual Plots - Patterns are Bad

$$\text{Sum of residuals} = 0$$

Non-linear Regression

Exponential

$(x, \log y)$

$$\rightarrow \log \hat{y} = a + bx$$

$$\hat{y} = 10^a \cdot (10^b)^x$$

$$x = 6$$
$$\log \hat{y} = 2 + 3(6)$$

$$\log \hat{y} = 20$$
$$10^{20} = \hat{y}$$

Power

$(\log x, \log y)$

$$\rightarrow \log \hat{y} = a + b \log x$$

$$\hat{y} = 10^a \cdot x^b$$

Linear

x	y
1	3
2	10
3	17
4	24
5	31
6	38

↑
add

Exp

x	y
1	4
2	12
3	36
4	108
5	324
6	972

↑
mult

Process

- 
- Plot your Data
 - Linear Regression
 - r and r -squared
 - Residual Plot - pattern
 - Repeat for exponential & power if necessary